fc) the total amount of property each State during this period, year-wise;

<d) the amount of relief distributed to riot °s in each State during this period, year-wise; and

(e) what steps are being taken to reduce communal flareups in each State.

THE MINISTER OP HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI BUTA SINGH): (a) to (c) On the basis of available information, an appendix showing the number of major communal riots, the numbe'r of persons killed and property lost during the years 1983, 1984 and 1985 year wise and State wise has been prepared and is appended [See Appendix CXXXIX, Annexure No. 28].

(d) Guidelines on rehabilitation and payment of *ex-gratia* grants to the victims of communal riots were commended by the Central Government to the various State Governments in December, 1983. These Guidelines have by and large been accepted toy the various State Governments.

The necessity of maintaining communal harmony and public order has been time and again stressed on the State Governments. Suggestions have been made to them to streamline the administrative and intelligence machinery and for measures like arrests of anti-social elements, search and seizure for the recovry of arms and ammunition and action against the elements inciting communalism. Central forces have also been made available to the States as and when requests for the same are made. Apart from this, timely alerts are sounded and guidance and advice provided as and when required. A detailed set of guidelines for effective control of communal violence which. was reviewed and revised in 1985 * ls aho been circulated amongst all the State Governments. It is also in this context that the 15 Point Programme of the former Prima Minister, Smt. Indira Gandhi was commended , to the State Governments.

**NSA detenus**

526. SHRI V. GOPALSAMY:
SHRI K. GOPALAN:

WUl the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state;

(a) the total numbe'r of NSA detenus as on date in each State;

(to) the number of detenus in each State during the last three years, year-wise;

(c) whether there had been any substantial increase in this number in any State during this period, if so, what are the reasons for the same; and

(d) the number of NSA detenus released during the last three years, year-wise and State-wise?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRIES OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) to (d) According to available information, with regard to (a) & (b) the number of detenus as on 31-12-1983, 31-12-1984, 31-12-85 and on 31-5-1986 are given in Statement I (See below). With regard to (d) the number of detenus released in 1983, 1984 and 1985 is given -Jn Statement II *(See* below). With regard to (c), there was a substantial increase in the number of detentions in Punjab in 1984, due to the efforts of the State authorities to curb the activities of the extremists. There have also been increases in 1 Maharashtra and Uttar Pradesh.

**Statement—I**

*Detentions under National Security Act State-wise as on* 31-12-1983, 31-12-1984, 31-12-1985 *and as on* 31-5-1986

| S. No. | Name of State/U.T. Admn. | As on 31-12-1983 | As on 31-12-1984 | As on 31-12-1985 | As on 31-5-1986 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 5 | 2 | 18 | 17 |
| 2 | Assam | 13 | 6 | 4 | .. |
| 3 | Bihar | 23 | 11 | 6 | 8 |
| 4 | Gujarat | .. | 17 | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | Haryana | .. | 1 | .. | .. |
| 6 | Madhya Pradesh | 53 | 38 | 81 | 104 |
| 7 | Maharashtra | 126 | 210 | 263 | 284 |
| 8 | Manipur | 18 | 68 | 13 | 18 |
| 9 | Orissa | 9 | 8 | 12 | 9 |
| 10 | Punjab | 11 | 729 | 5 | 12 |
| 11 | Rajasthan | 2 | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 12 | Tamil Nadu | 4 | 5 | 19 | 17 |
| 13 | Uttar Pradesh | 75 | 244 | 130 | 106 |
| 14 | Chandigarh | .. | 8 | 1 | .. |
| 15 | Delhi | .. | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| 16 | Mizoram | .. | .. | 7 | .. |
| 17 | Nagaland | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 18 | Sikkim | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| | TOTAL : | 339 | 1371 | 576 | 596 |

NOTE : National Security Act, 1980 is not applicable to J and K. Information about the remaining States/U.T. Admns. is 'NIL'.

**Statement—II**

*Number of persons released under NSA, 1980 State-wise for the year 1983, 1984, 1985*

| S. No. | Name of State/U.T. Admn. | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Andhra Pradesh | 41 | 48 | 18 |
| 2 | Assam | 165 | 26 | 13 |
| 3 | Bihar | 42 | 34 | 19 |
| 4 | Gujarat | 32 | 41 | 99 |
| 5 | Haryana | .. | 4 | 3 |
| 6 | Madhya Pradesh | 145 | 110 | 115 |
| 7 | Maharashtra | 222 | 389 | 301 |
| 8 | Manipur | 70 | 46 | 70 |
| 9 | Orissa | 15 | 15 | 10 |
| 10 | Punjab | 22 | 179 | 825 |
| 11 | Rajasthan | 4 | 17 | 13 |
| 12 | Tamil Nadu | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| 13 | Uttar Pradesh | 167 | 281 | 463 |
| 14 | Chandigarh | .. | 2 | 8 |
| 15 | Delhi | 18 | 19 | 15 |
| 16 | Mizoram | 11 | .. | 2 |
| 17 | Nagaland | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | Sikkim | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | Meghalaya | 1 | .. | .. |
| | TOTAL : | 961 | 1217 | 1979 |

NOTE : National Security Act, 1980 is not applicable to Jammu and Kashmir. Information about the remaining States/U.T. Administrations is NIL.